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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **33.** ① For now, it’s still often cheaper for companies to manufacture using new materials than recycled ones. ② Michael Rohwer, a director at Business for Social Responsibility, works with companies trying to be more environmentally friendly. ③ He told me that recycled plastic costs pennies more than new plastic, and those pennies add up when you’re manufacturing millions of items. ④ Items made of different types of plastic nearly always end up in the trash, because recyclers can’t separate the plastics from one another. ⑤ But because companies don’t bear the costs of disposal, they have no incentive to manufacture products out of material that will be easier to recycle. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③+④+⑤ | **Task1:**  ① For now, it’s still often cheaper for companies  **to manufacture** using new materials than recycled ones  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **去生产**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ② Michael Rohwer, a director at Business for Social Responsibility, **works with** companies trying to be more environmentally friendly.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **与**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**打交道**。  ③ He told me that recycled plastic **costs**  pennies more than new plastic, and those pennies  **add up**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **需要花费**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **会累计起来**    when you’re manufacturing millions of items.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Items made of different types of plastic nearly always  **end up in** the trash, because recyclers  **can’t separate** the plastics from one another.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **最后到了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **不能区分**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.    ⑤ But because companies **don’t bear** the costs of disposal, they **have no incentive to manufacture** products  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **不承担**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_  **没有动力去生产**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  out of material that will be easier to recycle  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **34.** ① In a virtual experiment, we divided 4,000 human subjects into groups of about 20, and assigned each individual “friends” within the group; ② these friendships formed a social network. ③ The groups were then assigned a task: Each person had to choose one of three colors, but no individual’s color could match that of his or her assigned friends within the social network. ④Unknown to the subjects, some groups contained a few robots that were programmed to occasionally make mistakes. ⑤ Humans who were directly connected to these bots grew more flexible, and tended to avoid getting stuck in a solution that might work for a given individual but not for the group as a whole. ⑥What’s more, the resulting flexibility spread throughout the network, reaching even people who were not directly connected to the bots. ⑦ As a consequence, groups with mistake-prone bots consistently outperformed groups containing bots that did not make mistakes. ⑧ The bots helped the humans to help themselves. ⑨ The study demonstrates what I call “hybrid systems”, where people and robots interact socially. ⑩ The right kind of AI can improve the way humans relate to one another. ⑪ Other findings reinforce this. ⑫ For instance, the political scientist Kevin Munger directed specific kinds of bots to intervene after people sent racist invective to other people online. ⑬ He showed that, under certain circumstances, a bot that simply reminded the perpetrators that their target was a human being, one whose feelings might get hurt, could cause that person’s use of racist speech to decline for more than a month. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③+④+⑤+⑥+⑦ | **Task 1:**  ① In a virtual experiment, we **divided** 4,000 human subjects **into** groups of about 20, and **assigned**  each individual “friends” within the group;  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_ **将**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**分成**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_**分配了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ② These friendships **formed**  a social network.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **组成了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ The groups **were then assigned**  a task: Each person **had to choose** one of three colors, but no individual’s color **could match**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **被分配了** \_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **都必须选择**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **能够匹配**  that of his or her assigned friends within the social network.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Unknown to the subjects, some groups  **contained**  a few robots that were programmed to occasionally make mistakes.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **包含了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ Humans who were directly connected to these bots  **grew**  more flexible, and **tended to avoid**  getting stuck in a solution  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **变得**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， 并且**开始趋向于避免** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    that might work for a given individual but not for the group as a whole.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ What’s more, the resulting flexibility  **spread throughout** the network, reaching even people who were not directly connected to the bots.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **传遍了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑦ As a consequence, groups with mistake-prone bots  **consistently outperformed** groups containing bots that did not make mistakes.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **不断的超越**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| ⑧+⑨  ⑩  ⑪+⑫+⑬ | ⑧ The bots **helped**  the humans to help themselves.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **帮助了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑨ The study  **demonstrates**  what I call “hybrid systems”, where people and robots interact socially.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **展现了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑩ The right kind of AI **can improve**  the way humans relate to one another.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **能够帮助** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑪ Other findings **reinforce**  this.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **加强了**  \_\_\_\_。  ⑫ For instance, the political scientist Kevin Munger **directed** specific kinds of bots **to intervene** after people sent racist invective to other people online.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **派遣**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**去干涉**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑬ He **showed** that, under certain circumstances, a bot that simply reminded the perpetrators that their target was a human being,  \_\_\_ **表明**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_ **仅仅是提醒了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,    one whose feelings might get hurt,  **could cause**  that person’s use of racist speech to decline for more than a month.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，  **会导致**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **35.** ① As digital assistants become universal, we are becoming accustomed to talking to them as though they were alive; ② writing in these pages last year, Judith Shulevitz described how some of us are starting to treat them as human beings, or even as friends and therapists. ③ Shulevitz herself says she confesses things to Google Assistant that she wouldn’t tell her husband. ④ If we grow more comfortable talking intimately to our devices, what happens to our human marriages and friendships? ⑤ Thanks to commercial imperatives, designers and programmers typically create devices whose responses make us feel better. ⑥ But may not help us be self-reflective or contemplate painful truths. ⑦ As AI permeates our lives, we must confront the possibility that it will stunt our emotions and inhibit deep human connections, leaving our relationships with one another less reciprocal, or shallower, or more narcissistic. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③  ④  ⑤+⑥+⑦ | **Task1:**  ① As digital assistants become universal, we **are becoming accustomed to**  talking to them as though they were alive;  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_ **正在习惯于**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；  ② writing in these pages last year, Judith Shulevitz **described** how some of us are starting to treat them as human beings,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **描述了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，  or even as friends and therapists.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Shulevitz herself **says**  she **confesses** things **to** Google Assistant that she wouldn’t tell her husband.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **说** \_\_\_\_\_ **向**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**坦白** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ If we **grow**  more comfortable talking intimately to our devices, what happens to our human marriages and friendships?  \_\_\_\_\_ **变得**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_？  ⑤ Thanks to commercial imperatives, designers and programmers typically  **create** devices whose responses make us feel better.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **创造** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ But **may not help us be** self-reflective or contemplate painful truths.  \_\_\_\_  **不会帮助我们变得**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑦ As AI permeates our lives, we **must confront**  the possibility that it **will stunt**  our emotions and **inhibit**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_ **必须面对**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ **会阻碍** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ **阻碍**  deep human connections, leaving our relationships with one another less reciprocal, or shallower, or more narcissistic.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **36.** ① A giant John Deere tractor and a pocket-size Apple iPhone have something important in common: The cost of repairing either one is too high. ② The two companies, and many of their peers, use a variety of aggressive tactics, including electronic locks and restrictive warranties, to push customers with broken equipment to seek help from their authorized repair facilities, or to give up and buy a replacement. ③ This is unfair to consumers who might be able to obtain, or perform, lower-priced repairs. ④ It’s unfair to independent businesses that might do the work. ⑤ And it’s bad for the environment, because the high cost of repairs leads people to toss devices that might have been fixed. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②  ③+④+⑤ | **Task 1:**  ① A giant John Deere tractor and a pocket-size Apple iPhone have something important in common: The cost of repairing either one  **is**  too high.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_： \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② The two companies, and many of their peers, **use** a variety of aggressive tactics, including electronic locks and restrictive warranties, **to push**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **使用**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **去迫使**  customers with broken equipment  **to seek help from** their authorized repair facilities, or to give up and buy a replacement.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **向** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**寻求帮助**， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ This  **is unfair to** consumers who might be able to obtain, or perform, lower-priced repairs.  \_\_\_\_  **对**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**不公平** (他们) 可能会 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ It**’s unfair to** independent businesses that might do the work.  \_\_\_**对**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**是不公平的。**  ⑤ And it’s bad for the environment, because the high cost of repairs  **leads people to toss**  devices that might have been fixed.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **让人们更愿意扔掉**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **37.** ① Until recently, cars, tractors and even most consumer electronic products were relatively easy to fix, without any help or permission from the manufacturer. ② Parents taught their children to make basic auto repairs; teenagers built their own computers. ③ The growing complexity of electronic devices, however, means that people need help from manufacturers. ④ And companies have taken advantage of that shift in power. ⑤ Some obstacles are passive. ⑥ Companies can impede people from repairing modern electronic devices simply by declining to publish the necessary schematics. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②    ③  ④+⑤+⑥ | **Task1:**  ① Until recently, cars, tractors and even most consumer electronic products **were relatively easy to fix**,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **相对来说很容易修复**  without any help or permission from the manufacturer.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② Parents  **taught** their children **to make**  basic auto repairs; teenagers **built**  their own computers.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **教**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**去做** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_； \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **建造**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ The growing complexity of electronic devices, however,  **means that**  people need help from manufacturers.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **意味着**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ And companies **have taken advantage of**  that shift in power.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **利用了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。    ⑤ Some obstacles  **are**  passive.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ Companies  **can impede people from**  repairing modern electronic devices simply by declining to publish the necessary schematics.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **会阻碍人们去** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **38.**  ① If you’re an airline passenger, automation is your friend — setting aside the fears over its role in the crashes of two Boeing 737 Max planes in the past five months. ② The gradual spread of automation through the civil aircraft fleet is a primary reason the accident rate worldwide has fallen from about four accidents per million flights in 1977 to less than 0.4 today. ③ Pilots today, as one former pilot puts it, are less stick-and-rudder movers than they are overseers of systems. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③ | **Task 1:**  ① If you**’re**  an airline passenger, automation  **is**  your friend — setting aside the fears over its role in the crashes of two Boeing 737  \_\_\_ 你**是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Max planes in the past five months.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② The gradual spread of automation through the civil aircraft fleet  **is**  a primary reason the accident rate worldwide  **has fallen from about**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **从**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    four accidents per million flights in 1977 to less than 0.4 today.  **下降到**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Pilots today, as one former pilot puts it, are less stick-and-rudder movers than they are overseers of systems.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **39.** ① A way that automation can come to grief is when the system works as designed but the pilot becomes confused and does the wrong thing. ② In 2009, Air France 447 was over the middle of the Atlantic en route from Rio de Janeiro to Paris when its speed sensors became clogged with ice and stopped feeding data to the autopilot. ③ The autopilot then switched itself off and handed control of the plane over to the pilots, as it was designed to do under such circumstances. ④ The pilots, however, became disoriented and one of them inadvertently pulled the plane’s nose up, so it climbed and lost a dangerous amount of speed. ⑤ Worse, the pilot didn’t realize that with the autopilot off, the plane’s computer was no longer preventing the wing from aerodynamically stalling. ⑥ In less than five minutes, a perfectly good airplane went from cruising at 32,000 feet to hitting the ocean. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③  ④+⑤+⑥ | **Task1:**  ① A way that automation  **can come to grief**  is when the system works as designed but the pilot  **becomes** confused and **does**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可能会出错** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **开始变得** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_**做了**    the wrong thing.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② In 2009, Air France 447 was over the middle of the Atlantic en route from Rio de Janeiro to Paris when its speed sensors **became clogged with** ice  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **被**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**堵住了**  and stopped feeding data to the autopilot.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ The autopilot then **switched itself off**  and **handed control** of the plane **over to** the pilots, as it was designed to do under such circumstances.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ **自己把自己关闭了** \_\_\_\_  **将\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_交给了**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ The pilots, however,  **became disoriented**  and one of them inadvertently pulled the plane’s nose up,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， **迷失了方向**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **将**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**抬起**  so it climbed and lost a dangerous amount of speed.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ Worse, the pilot  **didn’t realize that**  with the autopilot off, the plane’s computer  **was no longer preventing**  \_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **并没有意识到**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **不会在继续防止**  the wing from aerodynamically stalling.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ In less than five minutes, a perfectly good airplane **went from** cruising at 32,000 feet **to** hitting the ocean.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **从**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**变成了**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **40.** ① But online, my friend would be just another dude, not someone whose face might crumple in sadness if I’m a jerk. ② There’s a toxic distance created by online gaming and social networks that allows us to pretend we’re not socializing with friends. ③ Our empathy gets switched off. ④ That may be one reason gamer arguments over fake countries and nonexistent knights can morph all too easily into hate-based social movements in the real world. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③+④ | **Task 1:**  ① But online, my friend **would be**  just another dude, not someone whose face might crumple in sadness if I’m a jerk.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可能会是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② There’s a toxic distance  **created by**  online gaming and social networks that allows us to pretend we’re not socializing with friends.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **由**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**产生** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Our empathy **gets switched off.**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**被关闭了**。  ④ That may be one reason gamer arguments over fake countries and nonexistent knights **can morph all too easily into**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可以很轻易的被变成**  hate-based social movements in the real world.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |